

Integrated Math 3
 Unit 7: Modeling Rational Representations
 7.5 Worksheet

Name: _____

Date: _____ Period: _____

Mixed Review

Simplify the expressions below, solve the equations or perform the indicated operations. Be sure to determine all and any excluded values.

$$1. \frac{15}{x-6} + \frac{7x}{x-6} = \frac{7x+15}{x-6}$$

Exclude: $x=6$

$$2. \frac{11x}{4x+9} - \frac{14}{4x+9} = \frac{11x-14}{4x+9}$$

Exclude: $x = -\frac{9}{4}$

$$3. \frac{4 \cdot 4x}{x^2+4x-5} - \frac{5(x^2+4x-5)}{4(x^2+4x-5)}$$

$$= \frac{16x - 5(x^2+4x-5)}{4(x^2+4x-5)}$$

$$= \frac{16x - 5x^2 - 20x + 25}{4(x^2+4x-5)}$$

Exclude: $x = -5, 1$

$$= \frac{-5x^2 - 4x + 25}{4(x^2+4x-5)}$$

$$= \frac{-(5x^2 + 4x - 25)}{4(x^2+4x-5)}$$

$4(x^2+4x-5) \neq 0$
 $\frac{4}{4}(x+5)(x-1) \neq 0$
 $(x+5)(x-1) \neq 0$
 $\downarrow \quad \downarrow$
 $x \neq -5 \quad x \neq 1$

$$4. \frac{x^2+6x+5}{x^2+8x+15} = \frac{(x+5)(x+1)}{(x+3)(x+5)}$$

$$= \frac{x+1}{x+3}$$

Exclude: $x = -5, -3$

$$5. \frac{x+3}{4} * \frac{3x-18}{3x+9} = \frac{x+3}{4} \cdot \frac{\cancel{3}(x-6)}{\cancel{3}(x+3)}$$

$$= \frac{x-6}{4}$$

Exclude: $x = -3$

$$6. \frac{3x}{7x} + \frac{1 \cdot x}{7 \cdot x}$$

$$= \frac{3x+x}{7x} = \frac{4x}{7x} = \frac{4}{7}$$

Exclude: $x = 0$

$$7. \frac{(x-7)(x+8)}{(x+8)(x-10)} \div \frac{1}{x-10}$$

$$= \frac{(x-7)(x+8)}{\cancel{(x+8)}(x-10)} \cdot \frac{x-10}{1}$$

$$= \boxed{x-7}$$

Exclude: $x = -8, 10$

$$9. \frac{18}{5x+10} + \frac{4}{5} = \frac{18}{5(x+2)} + \frac{4}{5} \frac{(x+2)}{(x+2)}$$

$$= \frac{18+4(x+2)}{5(x+2)} = \frac{18+4x+8}{5(x+2)}$$

$$= \boxed{\frac{4x+26}{5(x+2)} \text{ or } \frac{2(x+13)}{5(x+2)}}$$

Exclude: $x = -2$

$$11. \frac{4x}{x+3} - \frac{4x}{x+6} \frac{(x+3)}{(x+3)}$$

$$= \frac{4x(x+6) - 4x(x+3)}{(x+6)(x+3)}$$

$$= \frac{4x^2 + 24x - 4x^2 - 12x}{(x+6)(x+3)}$$

$$= \boxed{\frac{12x}{(x+6)(x+3)}}$$

Exclude: $x = -6, -3$

$$13. \frac{2x}{3x+3} - \frac{2}{x+5} \frac{(3x+3)}{(3x+3)}$$

$$= \frac{2x(x+5) - 2(3x+3)}{(x+5)(3x+3)}$$

$$= \frac{2x^2 + 10x - 6x - 6}{(x+5)(3x+3)}$$

$$= \boxed{\frac{2x^2 + 4x - 6}{(x+5)(3x+3)} \text{ or } \frac{2(x^2 + 2x - 6)}{3(x+5)(x+1)}}$$

$$\text{or } \frac{2(x+3)(x-1)}{3(x+5)(x+1)}$$

Exclude: $x = -5, -1$

$$2. \frac{2x}{3x} - \frac{5}{6} \cdot x$$

$$= \frac{4x}{6x} - \frac{5x}{6x}$$

$$= \frac{-x}{6x}$$

$$= \boxed{-\frac{1}{6}}$$

Exclude: $x = 0$

$$10. \frac{x+3}{x+2} \div \frac{(x-1)(x+3)}{(x-1)^2} = \frac{x+3}{x+2} \cdot \frac{(x-1)(x-1)}{\cancel{(x-1)}(x+3)}$$

$$= \boxed{\frac{x-1}{x+2}}$$

Exclude: $x = -3, -2, 1$

$$12. -\frac{4x}{x-8} - \frac{11}{x-8} = \frac{-4x-11}{x-8}$$

$$= \boxed{\frac{-(4x+11)}{x-8}}$$

Exclude: $x = 8$

$$14. \frac{2}{v^2-12v+27} * \frac{v^2-12v+27}{3}$$

$$= \frac{2}{(v-9)(v-3)} \cdot \frac{(v-9)(v-3)}{3}$$

$$= \boxed{\frac{2}{3}}$$

Exclude: $x = 3, 9$

$$\begin{aligned}
 15. \frac{3 \cdot 2 \cdot 9 \cdot x}{6x \cdot 2 \cdot 12 \cdot x} &= \frac{6 - 9x}{12x - 12x} \\
 &= \frac{-9x + 6}{12x} \\
 &= \frac{-3(3x-2)}{4 \cdot 12x} \\
 &= \boxed{\frac{-(3x-2)}{4x}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Exclude: $x=0$

$$\begin{aligned}
 16. \frac{3}{4} - \frac{2x}{4x-24} &= \frac{(x-6) \cdot 3}{(x-6) \cdot 4} - \frac{2x}{4(x-6)} \\
 &= \frac{3(x-6) - 2x}{4(x-6)} = \frac{3x-18-2x}{4(x-6)} \\
 &= \boxed{\frac{x-18}{4(x-6)}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Exclude: $x=6$

$$\begin{aligned}
 17. \frac{x^2-2x-15}{x^2-6x+5} &= \frac{(x-5)(x+3)}{(x-5)(x-1)} \\
 &= \boxed{\frac{x+3}{x-1}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Exclude: $x=1, 5$

$$\begin{aligned}
 18. \frac{x-8}{(x+6)(x-8)} * \frac{4x^2+40x}{x+10} \\
 &= \frac{\cancel{x-8}}{(x+6)(\cancel{x-8})} \cdot \frac{4x(x+10)}{\cancel{x+10}} \\
 &= \boxed{\frac{4x}{x+6}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Exclude: $x=-10, -6, 8$

$$\begin{aligned}
 19. \frac{2}{5} - \frac{7 \cdot 5}{(x+6) \cdot 5} \\
 &= \frac{2(x+6) - 35}{5(x+6)} \\
 &= \frac{2x+12-35}{5(x+6)} \\
 &= \boxed{\frac{2x-23}{5(x+6)}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Exclude: $x=-6$

$$\begin{aligned}
 20. \frac{1}{7(x-3)} + \frac{4(x-3)}{7(x-3)} \\
 &= \frac{1+4(x-3)}{7(x-3)} \\
 &= \frac{1+4x-12}{7(x-3)} \\
 &= \boxed{\frac{4x-11}{7(x-3)}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Exclude: $x=3$